

### NEHRU COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND RESEARCH CENTRE (NAAC 'A' Accredited& ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution)



(Approved by AICTE, Affiliated to APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University, Kerala)

### 3.3.3 Number of books and chapters in edited volumes/books published and papers published in national/ international conference proceedings per teacher during year

Academic Year	Description	Page Number
2021-2022	Books published & Conference Proceedings	2

1884-64EZ NSSI

# Mehru School of Management Journal

(dune 7, Number 1, December 2022



Co-Published By

IMZN



Dr. Joju CAKkara

felitor-in-Chief

Published By

DNIEWE SENTENDE

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>PAGE NO</b>	PAPER TITLE WITH AUTHOR	ON'S
	The Effect of Ethical Leadership on Employee Engagement at KSFE Ernakulam (D.t.), Kerala (E.	
10	(2) VC1 414 (2(9f6)	10
	C.V. Divya and Dr.M.A. Vijaya	
90	E-Marketing: Emerging Trends along with the Practices in Favour of Sustainable Growth & Douglas	
0.0	a bevelopment towards Business and Service Sector	70
	Secretary and Dr.N. Shankar	
15	A Study on Saving and Investment Pattern of Salaried Class People with	
	Present Accordance to Madural City, (India)	£0
	P.V. Muthu Perumal and Dr.S. Sheik Fareeth	
81	Perception and Attitude of Customer towards Mobile Banking with	νυ
	Special Reference to Palakkad District C. Jissy and P. Amal	. 40
		4
23	A Study on Customer Awareness and Attitude towards Green Products with Special Reference to Puthupariyaram, Palakkad	
	К. Кеегthy and G. Arshana	~~
LC	A Study on Personal Financial Planning of Salaried Women Employees in	
<b>L</b> Z	Mannarkkad Muncipality	90
	M.S. Anil Kumar	
15	A Study on Consumer Awareness on Consumer Rights, with Reference to	
	Erimayur Grama Panchayat	۷0
	Dr.J. Ramya	The state of the s
32	A Study on Effects of Government's Financial Aids on Farmers of Kerala	
	with Special Reference to Palakkad	80
	Prajitha Prasad	The second secon
38	A Study on Effectiveness of Working Capital Management at Precot	
	Meridian Limited Kanjikode, Palakkad	60
45	11-1-1-V U.N	
	K.P. Anjan Green Marketing: Study on Consumer Behaviour towards Green Products	01
91	Dussa 3 P · ·	10
	Practices and its inparagnets was the month of the	
· Control of the cont	Satisfaction and Commitment - A concorn	II
	K. R. Chaharala and Dr. R. Priya	

PRINCIPAL
Nehru College of Fagineering and Research Centre
Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt.
Pin - 680 597, Kerala



Sathak Engineering College, Kilakarai, Ramanathapuram District, Tamii Madu Dr.A. Abdul Brosekhan, M.B.A., Ph.D., Associate Professor, Department of Management Studies, Model. E-Marketing, and Service Susiness and Service Section E-Marketing: Emerging Trends along with the Practices in Favour of

will provide marketers with new ways to interact with their audiences and customers. This research paper digital marketing in 2022 will be boosted by an increase in use of smartphones, mobile apps and social meda apprehensive people and allow them to interact with the product through high-quality digital media. The same issues of e-marketing. E - marketing has become a globally popular trending sector. The goal of e-marketing behaviour, e-marketing techniques, costs and benefits of e-marketing over traditional marketing, and putals customers. To make e-marketing effective and efficient, managers of e-businesses need to know online e-businesses can reduce costs in distribution channels and physical store space and thus pass the save mouse, saving the time and money it would take to shop in person at a brick-and-mortar store. At the services without leaving noine events, some of goods, compare prices, and make purchases with a lew control from e-mail, get e-coupons, view pictures of goods, compare prices, and make purchases with a lew control from e-mail, get e-coupons, view pictures of goods, compare prices, and make purchases with a lew control from e-mail, get e-coupons, view pictures of goods, compare prices, and make purchases with a lew control from the first state of the control from the first state of th online shopping, customers can be seen the same and make burchases with the same of the sa marketing memous whatever market information from their computers or cell phones and bay seem online shopping, customers can get market information from their computers or cell phones and bay seem online shopping. about selling goods over the size of the company or the business model. As businesses offer emarketing methods whatever the size of the company or the business model. As businesses offer emarketing methods whatever the size of the company or the business and the size of the company of the c Abstract— t-marketing means using the properties and websites are a valuable complement selling goods over the web. These technologies, like e-mail and websites are a valuable complement to a properties of the properties are a valuable complement to a properties of the properties are a valuable complement to a properties of the properties are a valuable complement to a properties of the properties are a valuable complement to a properties of the properties are a valuable complement to a properties of the properties are a properties and the properties are a valuable complement to a properties of the properties are a properties and the properties are a properties are a properties and the properties are a properties are a properties and the properties are a properties are a properties and the properties are a properties are a properties are a properties and the properties are a properties are a properties and the properties are a properties are a properties and the properties are a properties are a properties are a properties are a properties and the properties are a propertie Dr.N. Snankar, 1 1912. Man Means using digital technologies to help promote and sell the goods and services. Man Abstract — E-marketing means using digital technologies to help promote and sell the goods and services. Dr.N. Shankar, Professor, Nehru School of Management, Pampady, Thrissur District, Kerak

& E - Service. Keywords--- E - Marketing, Online Shopping, Digital Media, Electronic Communication, Social Media and E - 🌬

### Introduction-"An Overview of E-Marketing"

mengate about the emerging trends of E- Marketing.

optimizing and promoting the website. search engine optimization, and social media marketing. Website marketing services increase website customers in order to promote items or companies. The current state of digital marketing includes banner asserts enoing enoing includes banner asserts. facilitate exchanges and satisfy customer demands. E-marketing refers to the use of electronic media to make the contraction of the use of electronic media to make the contraction of the use of electronic media to make the contraction of the use of electronic media to make the contraction of the use of electronic media to make the contraction of the con products and services in a computerized, networked environment, such as the Internet and the World War marketing. E-marketing is a process of planning and executing the conception, distribution, promotion, and internet. Other names for this type of marketing include internet marketing, online marketing, digital marketing discipline that includes all marketing activities conducted by a business online using an electronic desired platform used by most businesses for marketing all types of products and services. E-marketing is an approximately there is no revenue and without revenue people cannot run busines ses. The world wide web is a very diverse Marketing is at the core of all business activities. Without marketing, organizations cannot sell and water

PRINGAPAL

07

Engineering and Research Centre Nehru College of

understand the kitewith potential of e-marketing. To know the working and consumers would perceive the upper Buch and consumers and consumers would perceive the upper Buch and consumers would perceive the upper Buch and consumers would be consumers and consumers would be consumers.

PACH CENTON 10 VO EBBY ENEZ NSSI

Objectives of this Research Paper

Pocember 2022

### L. Companies and Consumers would Perceive the Trend of E - Marketing

E-Marketing is the promoting of products over the internet or any form of electronic media. According to the Digital Marketing Institute, "E-Marketing is the use of digital channels to promote or market products and services to targeted consumers and businesses. People are consuming digital content on a daily basis. Very soon, traditional marketing platforms will disappear, and the digital marketing digital marketing is more affordable. Companies and consumers agreed that additional marketing, digital marketing is more affordable. Companies and consumers agreed that additional marketing, digital marketing is more affordable. Companies and consumers agreed that agreed that internet marketing trends is mandatory for internet marketing trends. Both companies and consumers agreed that internet marketing will surely grow. Both companies and consumers agreed that reliability of the country agreed that internet marketing will surely grow. Both companies and consumers agreed that web-mavens (internet is very important for success of internet marketing. Companies and consumers agreed that web-mavens (internet product review experts) would play a major role in establishing the brand image of the company in the mindaets of

### 2. The Successful Schemes of E-Marketing (Modern Trends) Used Today

### Artificial Intelligence

Artificial intelligence will take over the world or at least the world's simpler jobs. All can analyse consumer behaviour and search patterns, utilizing data from social media platforms and blog posts to help businesses understand how users and customers find their products and services. For example, Facebook messenger bots can help the marketer to automate and optimize the customer service. Artificial intelligence also offers information and tips to users by getting into conversations. According to Gartner, 25% of customer service will use chatbot technology by 2020, up from less than 2% in 2017. Businesses adopting Al in 2019 will be able to save costs and accelerate growth, getting an edge over their competitors.

### Programmatic Advertising

Using AI to automate ad buying the marketer can target more specific audiences. Real-time bidding or auctions, for example, is a type of programmatic ad buying. This automation is much more efficient and faster, which means higher conversions and lower customer acquisition costs. It's changing the face of digital advertising so swiftly that, according toe-marketer, almost 90% of digital display ads in the U.S. will be programmatic by 2020. To learn how to capitalize on this digital marketing trend, check out PPC Hero's guide to get started.

#### 3. Chatbots

Continue to be an important part of digital marketing in 2019. This Al-based technology uses instant messaging to chair real-time, day or night, with the customers or site visitors. With 1.4 billion people interacting with chatbots, 80% of savvy businesses are already using or plan to use chatbots by 2020. And by 2022, chatbots will help businesses over \$8 billion per annum, especially in the banking and healthcare industries. These virtual assistants offer outstanding customer service, meeting customers' expectations and automating repetitive tasks – which mean the business people can focus on more important work. Uber uses chatbot technology to communicate with customers, business people can focus on more important work. Uber uses chatbot technology to communicate with customers, making it comfort for them to hire cars even on Facebook Messenger, from Slack or via Google Maps. Passengers can making it comfort for them to hire cars even on Facebook Messenger, from Slack or via Google Maps. Passengers can take the type of ride, make a request, track the location of the car, send friends a time estimate of their arrival, and even making the cars even on Facebook Messenger, from Slack or via Google Maps. Passengers can their arrival and even making to direct make a request, track the location of the car, send friends a time estimate of their arrival.

PRINCIPAL
Nehru College of

Fingineering and Research Centre
Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt.
Pin - 680 597, Kerala

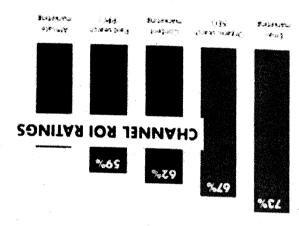


E884 - 6467 NSSI

If the company want to stand out in 2019, it needs to personalize their marketing – and that means content, products, emails, and more. With the availability of data like purchase history, consumer behaviour content has never been easier. In fact, 96% of marketers believe that personalization advance relationships. As Kevin George, Head of Marketing at Email Monks, says, the future of e-mail personalization. Businesses like Netflix and Amazon are already leveraging the personalization. Logging on to Netflix account, for example, immediately shows the evidence of this: the caronacles, order, artwork, text and search are all personalized. As they say: Personalization = Maximize earch time.

### 4. E- Marketing Bring Revenue for the Companies

Through social media channels, rating and review boards, and forums, consumers are able to connect consumers, give their approval or disapproval of a product or service, and influence the buying decisions of papes, and customers are now spending more time and resources on owned-media channels such as websited apps, and customer-service channels. There is also a noticeable increase in customer-conversion rates, with suggest, and customer-service channels. There is also a noticeable increase in customer-conversion rates, with suggest, and customer-service channels. There is also a noticeable increase in customer-conversion rates, with suggest, and customer-service channels. There is also a noticeable increase in customer-conversion rates, with suggest and entreprenents is the Return on Investment (ROI) which is competitively higher than that in offline marketing. Small and senterprises using Digital Marketing techniques will have 3.3 times better chances of expanding their working the Return on Investment (ROI) which is competitively higher than that in offline marketing. Small and sententiness. According to Google, companies using digital marketing strategies have 2.8 times better revenue processing.



### 5. The Growth Potential of E-Marketing

As the new year 2020 is at the edge, the digital marketing platforms that include PPC, Search Engine Optimics (SEO), social media, content marketing, etc. is going to witness a dramatic transformation. It is an evolutionary the where brands are striving to reach out to customers for long-term relationships. The digital age marks the substantial shift in the field of marketing ever seen. The company have instant access to more people than ever company have more information to sift through than they know what to do with, and new tools and techniques the company to predict buying patterns and customer needs like never before. Marketers tap into the Meta will be company to predict buying patterns and customer needs like never before. Marketers tap into the Meta will one of the digital marketing trends of 2022. According to e - marketer research, there will be 65 million people that will be one of the digital marketing trends of 2022. According to e - marketer research, there will be 65 million people that we will be 65 million people that we will be 65 million people that the company to predict buying patterns and customer needs like never before. Marketers tap into the Meta will be 65 million people that we will be 65 million be on the metal of 2022. The first we will be 65 million be on the metal of 2022 million will be 65 million be on the metal of 2022 million be on the metal of 2022 million be on the metal of 2022 million of 2022 million will be 65 million be on the metal of 2022 million of 2022 millio

Nehru College of

Mehru College or Lentre Engineering and Research Centre Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt. Pin - 680 597, Kerala

SSW 25W - 1883 SW - 10 SW - 10

Companies and Consumers would Perceive the Trend of E - Marketing

oduct review experts) would play a major role in establishing the brand image of the company in the mindsets of very important for success of internet marketing. Companies and consumers agreed that web-mavens (internet pred that internet marketing will surely grow. Both companies and consumers agreed that reliability of the country Nareness of internet marketing trends is mandatory for internet marketing trends. Both companies and consumers arketing. Unlike traditional marketing, digital marketing is more affordable. Companies and consumers agreed that ations will disappear, and the digital market will completely take over. There are a number of advantages to Digital onsumers and businesses. People are consuming digital content on a daily basis. Very soon, traditional marketing larketing Institute, "E- Marketing is the use of digital channels to promote or market products and services to targeted E. Marketing is the promoting of products over the internet or any form of electronic media. According to the Digital

### The Successful Schemes of E-Marketing (Modern Trends) Used Today

### aonagillatal laisi)it

ople.

ge over their competitors. m less than 2% in 2017. Businesses adopting AI in 2019 will be able to save costs and accelerate growth, getting an getting into conversations. According to Gartner, 25% of customer service will use chatbot technology by 2020, up rketer to automate and optimize the customer service. Artificial intelligence also offers information and tips to users w users and customers find their products and services. For example, Facebook messenger bots can help the haviour and search patterns, utilizing data from social media platforms and blog posts to help businesses understand Artificial intelligence will take over the world or at least the world's simpler jobs. Al can analyse consumer

### grammatic Advertising

digital marketing trend, check out PPC Hero's guide to get started. marketer, almost 90% of digital display ads in the U.S. will be programmatic by 2020. To learn how to capitalize on versions and lower customer acquisition costs. It's changing the face of digital advertising so swiftly that, according mple, is a type of programmatic ad buying. This automațion is much more efficient and faster, which means higher Using Al to automate ad buying the marketer can target more specific audiences. Real-time bidding or auctions, for

### stodina

the menu to choose the strainal, and even make payment EGE OF Cherry the menu to choose the type of ride, make a request, track the location of the car, send friends a time estimate of ing it comfort for them to hire cars even on Facebook Messenger, from Slack or via Google Maps. Passengers can ness people can focus on more important work. Uber uses chatbot technology to communicate with customers, landing customer service, meeting customers' expectations and automating repetitive tasks - which mean the over \$8 billion per annum, especially in the banking and healthcare industries. These virtual assistants offer of savvy businesses are already using or plan to use chatbots by 2020. And by 2022, chatbots will help businesses in real-time, day or night, with the customers or site visitors. With 1.4 billion people interacting with chatbots. Continue to be an important part of digital marketing in 2019. This Al-based technology uses instant messaging to

Pin - 680 597, Ketala Dampady Thiruvilwamala Thrissur Dt. Engineering and Research Centre Nenru College of

L



2349-4883

Minimize search time.

ezbecjanch:

carousels, order, artwork, text and search are all personalized. As they say: Personalization - Maximize engage personalization, Logging on to Netflix account, for example, immediately shows the evidence of this the population. Pased personalization Businesses like Netflix and Amazon are already leveraging the relationships. As Kevin George, Head of Marketing at Email Monks, says, the future of e-mail is custom content has never been easier, in fact, 96% of marketers believe that personalization advances it the compact, consults, and more. With the availability of data like purchase history, consumer behaving if the company nearl to stand out in 2019, it needs to personalize their marketing - and that means person the company nearl to stand out in 2019, it needs to personalize their marketing - and that means personal

### t E- Marketing Bring Revenue for the Companies

business. According to Google, companies using digital marketing strategies have 2.8 times better revenue gas maenterprises using Digital Marketing techniques will have 3.3 times better chances of expanding their workings pla is the Return On Investment (ROI) which is competitively higher than that in offline marketing. Small and measure sector is using their marketing budget for digital marketing. The reason why digital marketing is the future of maiss digital video channels driving the highest ROIs. From start-ups to big businesses, agencies and entrepreneurs apps, and customer-service channels. There is also a noticeable increase in customer-conversion rates, with security. customers. Customers are now spending more time and resources on owned-media channels such as websites. consumers, give their approval or disapproval of a product or service, and influence the buying decisions of page Through social media channels, rating and review boards, and formms, consumers are able to connect with a

am CHANNEL ROI RATINGS 1111 %-6S

### 5. The Growth Potential of E-Marketing

casionna To year in one sheck VR (Virtual Reality) and 1 to fashion using AR (Augmented Reality) every month in 2023. That's a lot of potential reone of the digital marketing mends of 2022. According to earnarketer research, there will be 65 million people this the company to predict buying patterns and customer needs like never before. Marketers tap into the Meta vers company have more information to sift through than they know what to do with, and new tools and techniques in substantial shift in the field of marketing ever seen. The company have instant access to more people than ever where brands are striving to reach out to customers for long-term relationships. The digital age marks the (SEO), social media, content marketing, etc. is going to witness a dramatic transformation. It is an evolutionally As the new year 2020 is at the edge, the digital marketing platforms that include PPC, Search Engine Optimism

Nehru College of

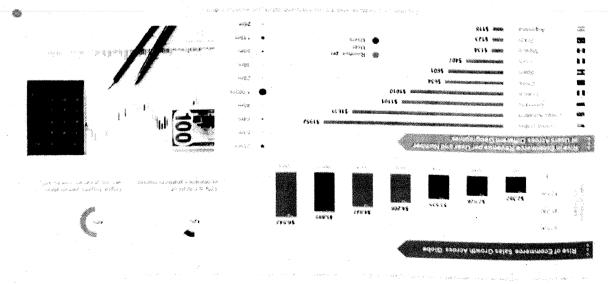
Z NSS

1111 ma

Pin - 680 597, Kerala Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt. Engineering and Research Centre

SEARCH CENTER Vol. 7, Noch, December 2022 EBB POPEZ NSSI

### Growth Potential of Ecommerce Platform Market



### s. The Most Preferred E - Marketing Approach

Online marketing includes affiliate marketing, search engine marketing including search engine optimization, uticle marketing, blog marketing, pay-per-click search engine advertising, and e-mail marketing. Today, more people in getting connected to the internet and are ready to trade through it. Co-Schedule is the fastest growing marketing platform for this recognition for the second year in a row, Co-Schedule remains the fastest-growing marketing platform for mid-market and enterprise companies. According to Inc., the companies on the 2019 Inc.

### $\lambda$ The Companies Prefer E - Marketing to Traditional Marketing

With e-marketing, businesses can use data to target audiences based on factors like gender, age, location, interests, and education. Companies can also re-target potential customers who are already familiar with their brand using allowers and messages for each audience. Social media presents a great opportunity for businesses to leverage afferent methods and messages for each audience. Social media presents a great opportunity for businesses to leverage attention and even build a following. It is the single most powerful tool in the current times, which allows ommunication to the masses. A single post, video or tweet has the potential of reaching millions of people. The scope af digital marketers with new ways to interact with their audiences and customers.

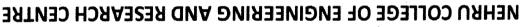




"Nehru School of Management- We Mould Tomorrow's Leaders Today"



### **NEHRU SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT**



ISO 9001: 2015 Certified Institution

(Accredited by NAAC, Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to API Abdul Kalam Technological University)



Pin - 680 597, Kerala Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt. Engineering and Research Centre Nehru College of HENCIPAL



Websites: www.ncerc.ac.in www.nsm.org.in Email id: admissions@ncerc.ac.in Hotline Number: 7511 115 588, 04884 284 000 Nila Cardens, Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dist., Kerala · 680 588



### NEHRU COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND RESEARCH CENTRE (NAAC A Grade Accredited)



(Approved by AICTE, Affiliated to University of calicut and APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University, Kerala)

### **DEPARTMENT OF MCA**

3.3.3.Books and chapters in edited volumes/books published and papers published in national/international conference proceedings per teacher during the year.



PRINCIPAL
Nehru College of
Engineering and Research Centre
Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt.
Pin - 680 597, Kerala

PREPARED AS A REFERENCE BOOK FOR KTU MCA (TWO YEAR) SYLLABUS

### Business Management in a Mutshel

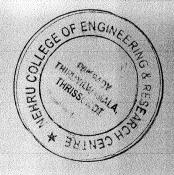


BASIC MANAGEMENT FACTS | PLANNING | ORGANISING | STAFFING | HRD | | DECISION-MAKING | CONTROLLING | BOOK-KEEPING | ACCOUNTANCY |

Dr. Sudheer Sankara Marar









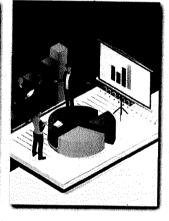
Nehru College of Engineering and Research Centre Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt. Pin - 680 597, Kerala A POWERFUL MEANS TO CONNECT THE UNCONNECTED INTO GLOBAL TRADE

## ESSENTIALS OF E-COMMERCE











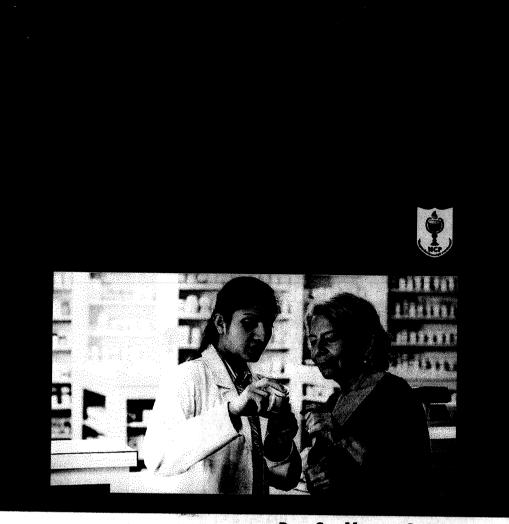
DR. SUDHEER S MARAR ASHISH LAJI



13

PRINCIPAL

Nehru College of Engineering and Research Centre Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt. Pin - 680 597, Kerala





### Dr. Sudheer S Marar Dr. Vineetha K R Krishnapriya M

Faculty Members, Dept. of MCA Nehru College of Engineering and Research Centre



PRINCIPAL

Nehru College of Engineering and Research Centre Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt. Pin - 680 597, Kerala



NEHRU COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING AND RESEARCH CENTRE
2rd International Conference on Current Techno-trends

### Nehru e-Conference on Technologies Annexing Reality



# Emference Procedings

NeCTAR2024: is a virtual conference..
an online event that includes a series of large sessions run by thought leaders
in the industry who present to and interact with attendees.

This is the Ver-2 of NeCTAR series, First of its kind e-Conference in State of Kerala.

This e-Conference was held on 1<sup>57</sup> OCTOBER 2021 completely through Online Modes.





Nehru College of

Engineering and Research Centre

Scam@R.Codewamala, Thrissur Dt.

Pin - 680 597, Kerala

for details

nectar.ncerc@gmail.com





### STORE TO DOOR

Nazni Marwa, MCA Department, Nehru College Of Engineering And Research Centre

Dr Sudheer S Marar, HOD, MCA Department, Nehru College Of Engineering And Research Centre

#### **ABSTRACT**

Store to door' delivery system is a stand-alone website where people can order from super Markets, hyper markets, flower shops, bakeries and convenient stores near to them and get the items delivered to their doorstep. The main objective of this project is to provide a web store front for consumers to shop for their daily necessities from home as well as for the vendors to automate many of their basic operations. Automating the conventional system allows store owners to store valuable data for a longer period. It also makes it easy to access and modify these data. Circumstances have brought us to a point where we can't go out shopping as we please. Ever since COVID-19, there are certain precautions that we need to take and rules that we must follow to contain the spread of the virus. Having the facility to order groceries and other basic necessities by staying home can help with reducing the traffic and bustle that people cause at market places. Not only does this aid quarantined people among many others, it also has several advantages. This project, once implemented will also vastly benefit the store owner with a secure, reliable and fast management system. The basic idea is to provide a web store front to all the brick and mortar stores within a particular area code or a town. Ultimately 'store to door' delivery system aims to provide ease of management for store owners and for consumers to get their basic necessities delivered to of ENGINESS efficiently and conveniently.



PRINCIPAL
Nehru College of
Engineering and Research Centre
Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt.
Pin - 680 597, Kerala



### OPTICAL CHARACTER RECOGNITION

Anjali P, MCA Department, Nehru College Of Engineering And Research Centre

Dr Deepa A, Assistant Professor, MCA Department, Nehru College Of Engineering And Research Centre

### **ABSTRACT**

MEHRU

Optical character recognition (OCR) method has been used in converting printed text into editable text. OCR is very useful and popular method in various applications. Accuracy of OCR can be dependent on text pre-processing and segmentation algorithms. Sometimes it is difficult to retrieve text from the image because of different size, style, and orientation, complex background of image etc. The process of extracting information from a digital copy of invoice can be a tricky task. There are various tools that are available in the market that can be used to perform this task. However, there are many factors due to which most of the people want to solve this problem using Open Source Libraries. The goal of text extraction from an image is to develop an Optical Capture Recognition (OCR) and Natural language processing (NLP). Content reports, pictures that have been captured by webcam and the recognized data is sent further for converting it into speech using Google text to Speech for a blind person. The purpose of this system is to recognize text in scanned text documents, text images or any picture taken by a webcam to reuse it later. This system will permit its clients to perform numerous activities in a couple of moment's minutes. This project is mainly related to image processing to recognize characters in an image. Considering text element, image can be classified as: (i) document image and (ii) scene text image. Currently available OCR algorithms have been developed to deal with document images. OCR algorithm expects the input to be black and white image and relatively clean and well structured. In these conditions, the direct application of an OCR on a scene text image would result in an almost certain failure.

> Nehru College of gineering and Research Centre ampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt. Pin - 680 597, Kerala

### CREDIT CARD FRAUD DETECTION

Swathi P, MCA Department, Nehru College Of Engineering And Research Centre Ashish L, Assistant Professor, MCA Department Nehru College Of Engineering And Research Centre

### **ABSTRACT**

2

With the growth of e-commerce websites, people and financial companies rely on online services to carry out their transactions that have led to an exponential increase in the credit card frauds. Fraudulent credit card transactions lead to a loss of huge amount of money. The design of an effective fraud detection system is necessary in order to reduce the losses incurred by the customers and financial companies. Research has been done on many models and methods to prevent and detect credit card frauds. Some credit card fraud transaction datasets contain the problem of imbalance in datasets. A good fraud detection system should be able to identify the fraud transaction accurately and should make the detection possible in real-time transactions. Fraud detection can be divided into two groups: anomaly detection and misuse detection. Anomaly detection systems bring normal transaction to be trained and use techniques to determine novel frauds. Conversely, a misuse fraud detection system uses the labelled transaction as normal or fraud transaction to be trained in the database history. So, this misuse detection system entails a system of supervised learning and anomaly detection system a system of unsupervised learning. Fraudsters masquerade the normal behaviour of customers and the fraud patterns are changing rapidly so the fraud detection system needs to constantly learn and update. Credit card frauds can be broadly classified into three categories, that is, traditional card related frauds (application, stolen, account takeover, fake and counterfeit), merchant related frauds (merchant collusion and triangulation) and Internet frauds (site chrising credit card generators and false merchant sites)

PRINCIPAL
Nehru College of
Engineering and Research Centre
Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt.
Pin - 680 597, Kerala

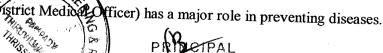
### **DISEASE PREVENTION**

Nayana P somon, MCA Department, Nehru College Of Engineering And Research Centre Divya P, Assistant Professor, MCA Department Nehru College Of Engineering And Research Centre

#### **ABSTRACT**

Preventing disease involves a wide range of interrelated programs, actions, and activities. Some prevention measures are sweeping global policy initiatives, such as national and state government actions to reduce health risks by limiting air pollution and other toxic exposures or standards to assure the safety of food and water supplies. Others are focused efforts of public health professionals and agencies, such as the National Institutes of Health (NIH) Office of Disease Prevention, Centres for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), and the American Cancer Society, to reduce the incidence (occurrence of new cases) of specific diseases such as heart disease, diabetes, and lung cancer. The effectiveness of global and local disease prevention programs largely depends on the extent to which individuals take personal responsibility for their own health by avoiding health. People who eat healthy diets; get adequate exercise and rest; wear seatbelts in automobiles and helmets on bikes, motorcycles, and scooters; successfully manage stress; and maintain positive outlooks on life are on the front lines of disease prevention. Similarly, individuals who effectively use health care resources by obtaining recommended immunizations, physical examinations, and health screenings are actively working to prevent disease and disability. Disease prevention is a procedure through which individuals, particularly those with risk factors for a disease, are treated in order to prevent a disease from occurring. Treatment normally begins either before signs and symptoms of the disease occur, or shortly thereafter. Treatment can include patient education, lifestyle modification, and drugs. Diseases can be prevented better than cured. Now a days the dangerous situation is that diseases cannot be cured when affected by a person. So it is very essential to prevent a disease before it get affected. Here a team work is better or efficient to prevent this kind of dangerous diseases. Modules included here are; Health Department, Community Health Centres, Asha Workers.

10



Maintage 14

 $\bar{\alpha}$ 

ngineering and Resear Chrue frence On Technologies Annexing Reality 2021 Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt. Pin - 680 597, Kerala

### **EXAM HALL MANAGEMENT**

Anupama, MCA Department, Nehru College Of Engineering And Research Centre

Sumi M, Assistant Professor, MCA Department Nehru College Of Engineering And Research Centre

### **ABSTRACT**

This project is developed for the college to simplify examination hall allotment and seating arrangement manual work. It facilitates to access the examination information of a particular student in a particular class. The purpose of developing this seating arrangement system is to provide a way to allocate exam hall for each student without any clash. Mostly students are facing many problems for finding the exam hall so a newly invented concept helps for the staffs to generate their exam hall arrangement easily. This project also allocates particular invigilator for separation and concerned reports. Hence manual excel sheet and paper work is to automated based on their departments and register numbers. This project also allocates particular invigilator for particular hall. The purpose of developing exam hall seating arrangement system is to computerized the traditional way of conducting exams and help staffs in allocating exam hall easily without any burden. Another purpose of developing this software is to generate the report automatically during exams at the end of the session or in between the session. This project also allocates particular invigilator for particular hall.

THE OF ENGINEER OF STREET

PRINCIPAL
Nehru College of
Engineering and Research Centre
Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt.
Pin - 680 597, Kerala

### SOIL PREDICTION

Dimple Wilson, MCA Department, Nehru College Of Engineering And Research Centre

Pramod K, Assistant Professor, MCA Department Nehru College Of Engineering And Research Centre

### **ABSTRACT**

In this project soil prediction is one of the main factors in agricultural production. Soil prediction and finding soil moisture involves complex structural characteristics. Existing prediction models have problems such as prediction accuracy, generalization, and multifeature processing capability, and prediction performance must improve. It is important to know the type of soil and its moisture level for a healthy growth of plants. Through this project with the help of Convolutional Neural Network has proposed to identify the soil images accurately. By predicting soil type it also recommends the crop details and soil moisture details. The soil images will be trained such that once user upload an image the system can predict the soil type and corresponding details regarding the soil properties. Thus with the help of image processing technology an effective approach can be developed for soil prediction. This will be an effective and easy approach for farmers to understand the soil type and necessary details such as soil moisture and crop details before farming crops.



PRINCIPAL

Nehru College of

Engineering and Research Centre

Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt.

Pin - 680 597, Kerala

### EXIM MANAGEMENT



Nenru College of Engineering and Research Centre Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt. Pin - 680 597, Kerala

Dr.Pon Meenakshi.P

Dr. Vidhya. P

Dr.R.Suriakala

Edition: 100

Year: 2022

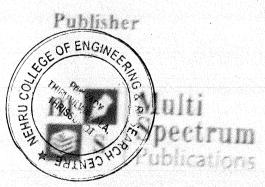
ISBN 978-81-955229-9-6

All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication can be about inany retrieval system or reproduced in any force or by any making without the prior written permanent of the publication.

QAutrors

**OPublisher** 

Rs.450/-



PRINCIPAL
Nehru College of
Engineering and Research Centre
Pampady. Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt.
Pin - 680 597, Kerala



THIMOUREMENTA

Dr.P.Pon Meenakshi, MBA, MPhil, PGDCA, Ph.D , Associate professor- MBA, Department of Management Studies (PG) at Sri Ramakrishna College of Arts & Science. She has a master degree at Madurai Kamaraj University (Residential). She has an experience of 19 years as an academician. She acted as a resource person for FDP at various colleges. She delivered Eightyfive guest lecturers in reputed colleges.Delivered Monday Musings on "Industry 4.0 - The Next Steps for success in Digital Transformation" at Coimbatore Management Association. Research supervisor for six Ph D scholars. She has presented and Published many international papers, Conference proceedings & Journals. Participated FDP in IIM Bangalore.Published a paper in International Conclave on Globalizing Indian Thought at IIM Kozhikode.

Dr.P.Vidhya, MCom(CA)., MPhil., PGDCA., MBA., PhD., Assistant Professor at Sri Ramakrishna College of Arts and Science with an Academic experience of 12 years. She is a Research supervisor for Two PhD scholars. She is strong enough in publishing and presenting her articles in international journals, conference proceedings & Scopus indexed journals, she has participated in international and Received patential Received pate national level Faculty Development Programs, workshops and corporate trainings. The potential of green thinking in HR promotion and



(IT sectors staffs".

DRINCIPAL Nehru College of Engineering and Research Center

Engineering and Research

Engineering and Research

Thirsur Dt.

Pampady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt. rofessor at Nehru School of Management, Pampady, Kerala. She has an experience of 17 years as an academician and Research Supervisor under Bharathiyar University; she has published and presented many international papers, conference proceedings and journals, she delivers motivational lecturers and conducting workshops at school and college level. Gained rich experience in coordinated live projects and social activities in general. Her teaching interest includes strategic management, Marketing and Human Resource Management, EXIM Management, Entrepreneurial Development etc.

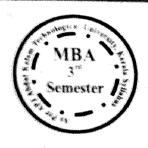




www.multispectrum.org

Read o Lead

### Leadership, Influence & Power







PRINCIPAL

Nehru College of

neering and Research Centre

pady, Thiruvilwamala, Thrissur Dt.

Pin - 680 597, Kerala



Dr. Cyriac Joseph Vempala Dr. Joju C. Akkara

The book 'Leadership, Influence & Power' is an excellent textbook on the current and future organisation leadership. language used is sample and easy to understand. The tone of writing is designed to be inviting to the reader. The samplicary of the book is its ethos and clarity is its strength. This book also contains model paper and exercises for practice. The book is useful in students and the faculty members as well.

#### **About the Author**



Dr. Cyriac Joseph Vempala Ph.D, M.Phil, MBA, MA, MSc is currently working as Dean and Head of the Department of Management Studies, Viswajyothi College of Engineering and Jechnology. Vazhakulam, Muvattupuzha. He completed his Graduate studies and MA in Economics from the University of Kerala. Subsequently, he completed M. Phil in Economics from the same University. He has been selected for Teacher Fellowship under the FIP deputation Scheme of UGC Xtl. Floo for a period of two and a half years to complete his Ph.D and secured the same from Mahatma Gandhi University Auditorian. He recoved MBA (Marketing) from Madurai Kamaraj University and M.Sc (Applied Psychology The Sheether Coveres. Coimbatore Also, he has certified in Counselling Psychology from Andrew g des Cherestein, **Autayan** Kerala. He has been recognized as a research guide in Economics at Marie ...

Bharathiyar University Coimbatore and Karpakam University, Coimbatore. Five scholar was and three are in the final stage of their research. Dr. Cyriac Joseph has been the recipiers of the individual contribution towards education and health by The Economics for Health and Education He has published several research articles in peer-refereed journals of repute and presented research at the control of the co International seminars and organized many Faculty Development Programmes, Conferences and Society professional exposure in academia and research with institutions affiliated with various Universities and academia



Dr. Joju C. Akkara is the Director of Nirmala College of Management Smelles has a college teaching and administrative experience. He's attributed with Ph.D. in Management Society Gandhi University, Kottayam and Masters in Human Resource Management & Marketing from University. He has been a resource person for various training sessions and laculty coprogrammes. He is a good career counselor and use to provide career guidance classes. His area covers Human Resource Management, Strategic Management, Organizational Behaviour and Resource Methodology. He has published research papers and author of book Human Resource Auditing.

### APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University, Kerala, MBA - 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester

· ·	Subject Name	Author Name
CGEUFE	Generational Business	Dr. Sheela Srivastava, Prashanth P John
	Subject Name  International Business  Business Analytics  IR Elective  C- Dynamics of Training and Executing Development  C- Disector of Self & Others  Dynamicational Change and Development	Prof. Dr. George V Antony, Dhanya. J. S
5/ 2	HR Elective  C- Dynamics of Training and Executing Development C- Disease of Self & Others  Donanizational Change and Development  DONANI Polices & Strategies	Finance Elective
F 760	C Description of Training and Executing Development	C- Financial Markets and Services
画	C. Diseaser of Self & Others	C- Project Finance
12/ * 34	D Constitutional Change and Development	D- Cost Accounting and Budget Control
	DOTRA Polices & Strategies	D- Security Analysis and Portfolio Management
CENTRE	Emdustrial Relations and Labour Law	E- Managing Banks and Financial Institutions
-0	E- Global HRM	E- Entrepreneurial Finance
	F- Human Resource Analytics	F- International Finance
	F. Leadership, Influence & Power	F- Statistics Methods for Financial Analytic
10	G- Reward Management	G- Financial Technologies
PRINCIPAL	G- Negotiations & Conflict Resolutions	G- NBFCs & Micro Finance
Nehru College o	Marketing Elective	General Electives
ineering and Resear	6-Strategic, Marketing Intelligence.	C- Managing Employee Satisfaction
npady, Thiruvilwamala, T	OSB 2R Marketing	D- Econometrics
Pin - 680 597, Kera	ap- Consumer Behaviour	E- Design Thinking
	D- Services Marketing	F- Social Entrepreneurship
· -	E- Integrated Marketing Communications	G- Tourism Management
	E- Marketing Research	
	F- Retail Management	
	F- Sales & Distribution Management	
	G- Brand Management	
	14	the state of the s

G- Hospitality and Tourism Marketing

amazon tppl.org.in www.questionpaper.org.in

Also Book Available on:

